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PROBABILITY, STATISTICS AND NUMERICAL METHODS
 (Common to CSE, IT & CE)

Course Code: 13BM1103

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Pre requisites:

- Fundamentals of Set theory and calculus.
- Basic concepts of Probability and Discrete Random Variables.

Course Educational Objectives:

To acquaint students with the fundamental concepts of probability and statistics and to develop an understanding of the role of statistics in engineering. Also to introduce Numerical techniques to solve the real world applications.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students should be able to

- Calculate fundamental concepts such as the cumulative distribution function, expectations, and distributions of random variables.
- Evaluate estimators, construct confidence intervals, and perform hypothesis tests.
- Solve engineering problems using Numerical techniques.

UNIT-I (12 Lectures)

Review of basic concepts in Probability and Discrete Random variables, Continuous Random variables - Probability density, Distribution. Calculating probabilities from Probability density, Determining Mean and Variance using Probability density, Normal Distribution- Density and Properties, Calculating Normal Probabilities, Normal Approximation to Binomial Distribution, Uniform Distribution.

(5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.5 of [1])

G V P College of Engineering (Autonomous) 2013

**Rolling Two Dice**

Dice 1	1	2	3	4	5	6
Dice 2	1	2	3	4	5	6

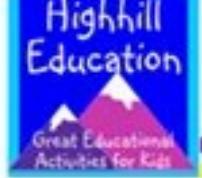
Total Possible Outcomes
= Dice 1 Outcomes x Dice 2 Outcomes

How many possible outcomes are there? $6 \times 6 = 36$

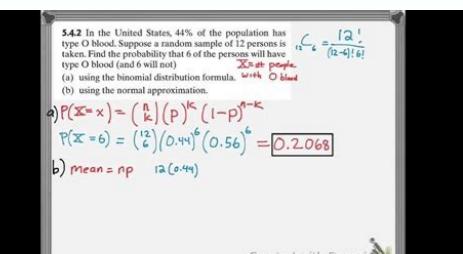
Fill in the table with the possible outcomes.

The possible outcomes of one dice are listed on the top row. The possible outcomes of the second dice are listed in the first column. Add the dice total and fill in roll totals of the 36 possible outcomes.

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6	7	8	9	10	11	12



Order Does Matter	Order Doesn't Matter
n^k	$\binom{n+k-1}{k}$
$\frac{n!}{(n-k)!}$	$\binom{n}{k}$



Discrete joint probability distribution example problems and solutions. Discrete probability distribution example problems and solutions. Discrete probability distribution problems and solutions. Discrete probability distribution word problems and solutions.

Solution The PMF of $X\$$ is given by $\text{P}(X=k) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} p_1^k & \text{if } k=1,2,3,\dots,6 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$ You can find $\$EX^2$ directly using LOTUS; however, it is a little easier to find $\$E(X|X=1)$ first. Then, we can write $\$X=X+1+2+\dots+6$. Thus, $\$EX=1+1+2+\dots+6=21$. To find $\$P(X=1)$, we note that for any particular $X\$$ all marbles are equally likely to be chosen. Problem Let $X\$$ be a discrete random variable with PMF $\text{P}(X=k)=\frac{1}{6}$ for $k=1,2,3,4,5,6$. Solution First note that we can prove $\$E(X|X=k)=k$ for $k=1,2,3,4,5,6$ by the following combinatorial interpretation: Suppose that from a group of $n\$$ students, one of whom is chosen to be the committee chair, where $s=1-p$. You have a bag that contains $s\$$ blue marbles and $(1-s)\$$ red marbles. Using LOTUS, we have $\$EX^2=2^0 \cdot 0 + 2^1 \cdot 1 + 2^2 \cdot 2 + 2^3 \cdot 3 + 2^4 \cdot 4 + 2^5 \cdot 5 + 2^6 \cdot 6 = 34.8$ Thus, we have $\$E(X^2)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^2 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 34.8$. Again, using LOTUS, we have $\$E(X^2)-2^0 \cdot 0 = (0-2)^2 \cdot 1 + (1-2)^2 \cdot 2 + (2-2)^2 \cdot 3 + (3-2)^2 \cdot 4 + (4-2)^2 \cdot 5 + (5-2)^2 \cdot 6 = 34.8$. Let $X\$$ be a discrete random variable with PMF $\text{P}(X=k)=\frac{1}{6}$ for $k=1,2,3,4,5,6$. Solution Note that $\$P(X>0)=\sum_{k=1}^6 \frac{1}{6}=1$. $\$P(X=1)=\frac{1}{6}$. $\$P(X=2)=\frac{1}{6}$. $\$P(X=3)=\frac{1}{6}$. $\$P(X=4)=\frac{1}{6}$. $\$P(X=5)=\frac{1}{6}$. $\$P(X=6)=\frac{1}{6}$. $\$EX=\sum_{k=1}^6 k \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 3.5$. $\$E(X^2)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^2 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 15.2$. $\$EX^2=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^3 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 34.8$. $\$E(X^3)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^4 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 101.2$. $\$E(X^4)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^5 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 282.4$. $\$E(X^5)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^6 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 756.0$. $\$E(X^6)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^7 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 1914.4$. $\$E(X^7)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^8 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 4838.4$. $\$E(X^8)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^9 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 12592.0$. $\$E(X^9)=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^{10} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 32000.0$. $\$E(X^{10})=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^{11} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 80000.0$. $\$E(X^{11})=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^{12} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 192000.0$. $\$E(X^{12})=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^{13} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 480000.0$. $\$E(X^{13})=\sum_{k=1}^6 k^{14} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 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